

MAXedge Services

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Deepthought2

- Built in 2014
- 488 nodes, 9840 cores, E5-2680v2 (2.8GHz)
- 128GB of RAM each (6.4GB/core)
- 40 GPU nodes (2 Nvidia K40 GPUs each)
- 5 Large memory nodes (1TB RAM each)
- FDR (56Gbps) Infiniband
- 1PB Lustre

MARCC/Bluecrab

- Built in 2014, some more recent additions
- UMD owns 15% share
- 846 nodes, 21792 cores (most Haswell 2.5GHz), additional Broadwell, Ivy Bridge and Skylake (2.5GHz-3GHz)
- 128 GB of RAM each
- 50 GPU nodes with 2 Nvidia K80s each
- Handful of GPU nodes with Nvidia P100s
- 50 Large memory nodes (1TB RAM each)
- FDR (56 Gbps) Infiniband
- 2PB Lustre, 20PB ZFS/NFS

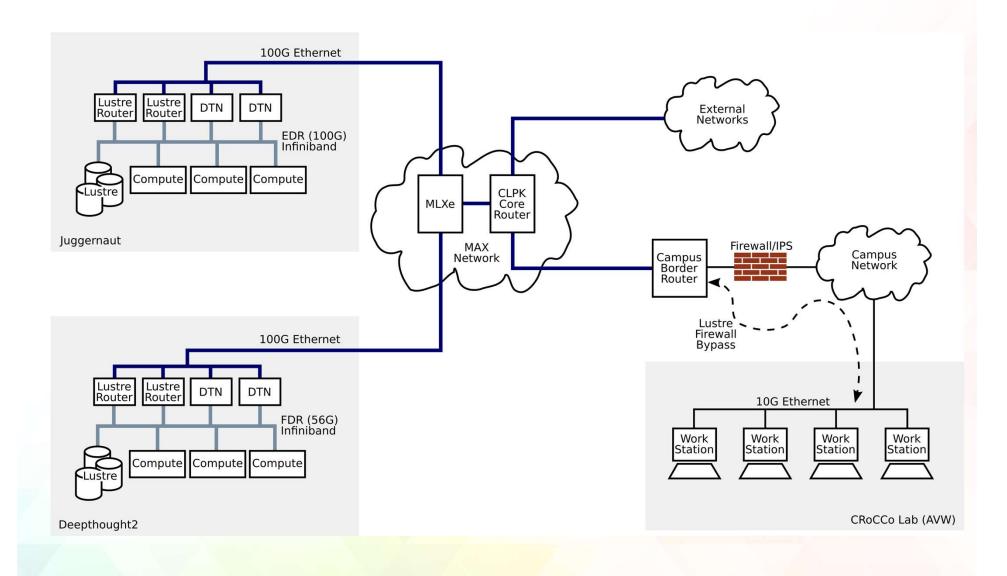
Juggernaut

- Built in November, 2018
- 15 nodes, 600 cores (Skylake 2.4GHz)
- 384GB of RAM each (9.6 GB/core)
- 1 GPU node (with 2 Nvidia P100s)
- EDR (100Gbps) Infiniband
- 1.5 PB Lustre

Deepthought3

- Currently in the planning stages
- Somewhere in the 2 Petaflop range
- Will have a small number (<10) of large memory nodes (1.5TB RAM)
- Will have around 40 GPUs, probably Nvidia V100
- Lustre storage (~2PB)
- Additional archival storage
- HDR/EDR (200Gbps/100Gbps) Infiniband

UMD/MAX HPC Networking



Outline

What is MAXedge?

How do we use MAXedge?

- What services does MAXedge offer?
- How does MAXedge work? A deep dive

What is MAXedge?

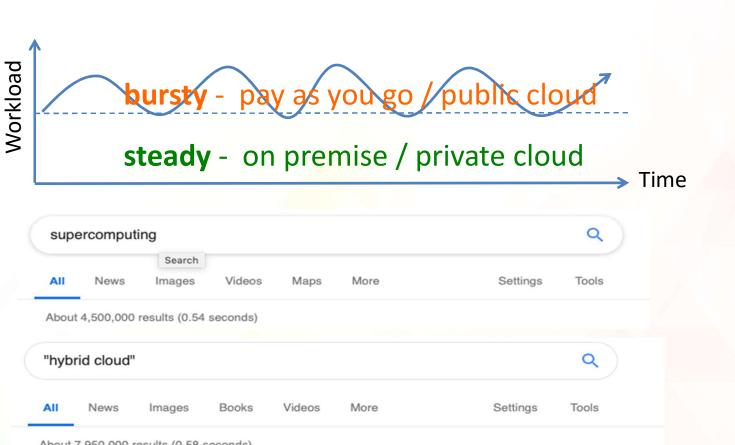
MAXedge is an intelligent, advanced and innovative edge computing facility operated by MAX.

It is built upon modern SDN and cloud computing technologies, and provides secure and highperformance services in a multi-tenancy, on-demand and as-a-service fashion.

Software Defined Networking @MAX

- DRAGON Research Network (production)
- GENI Network and GENI Rack (production)
- Software-Defined ScienceDMZ (protoduction)
- Software-Defined WIX Exchange (prototype)
- OpenFlow and SDN Testbeds (research)
- SENSE Testbed (research)

Cloud Economics



About 7,950,000 results (0.58 seconds)

A Need for "Edge"

- Edge Computing: A distributed computing paradigm focused on processing data at local compute servers and devices, instead of transmitting them to data centers.
- Edge Cloud: A distributed cloud facility (or scaled-down data center) at network edge.
- ScienceDMZ: A widely adopted "edge" networking solution for big science data movement for the research community.
- For both economic and performance reasons, our community needs a cloud-like ScienceDMZ facility that adopts edge computing paradigm and is customized for scientific research workflows.

A Chronicle of Ideas

- MAX was among the first to use AWS Direct Connect service at its eastern region.
- In 2013, we started experimenting provisioning multi-tenancy services over a 10G AWS Direct Connect pipe, dynamically.
- An extension of the DRAGON control plane, plus BGP and VRF tricks – a Cloud Connect precursor.

SDN, Cloud and Edge

- The NSF SDNX project (2012-2014) promoted the idea of bringing applications to network edge.
- The NSF HPCDNA project (2013-2015) conceived the idea of network-embedded compute and storage and started integrating SDMZ, HPC and AWS over SDN, to break into the "walled garden".

Infrastructure Datafication

- The DOE RAINS project (2014-2017) developed the Multi-Resource Markup Language (MRML) and laid the foundation for model driven full-stack automation and orchestration.
- The NSF RECAST project (2015-2017) leveraged RAINS technologies and developed the Software Defined ScienceDMZ (SD-SDMZ) architecture.
- SD-SDMZ = cloud-like, regionalized / shared, as-a-service model.

Big Orchestration

- The DOE SENSE project (2016-2019) adopted RAINS modeling and computation tools, and developed the SENSE software stack for distributed and scalable end-to-end orchestration.
- MAXedge is on the converging paths of SD-SDMZ architecture and SENSE orchestration software.
- In 2018, MAX rolled out the Advanced Hybrid Cloud (AHC) and Edge Cloud Connect (ECC) pilot services.

The MAXedge

- An SD-SDMZ built on SENSE software stack.
- A model-driven end-to-end service orchestrator.
- Arbitrary combination of SDN, Cloud, HPC and Edge compute and storage resources based on abstract user intents.
- Secure, high-performance, dedicated and API-driven services for end-to-end workflows.

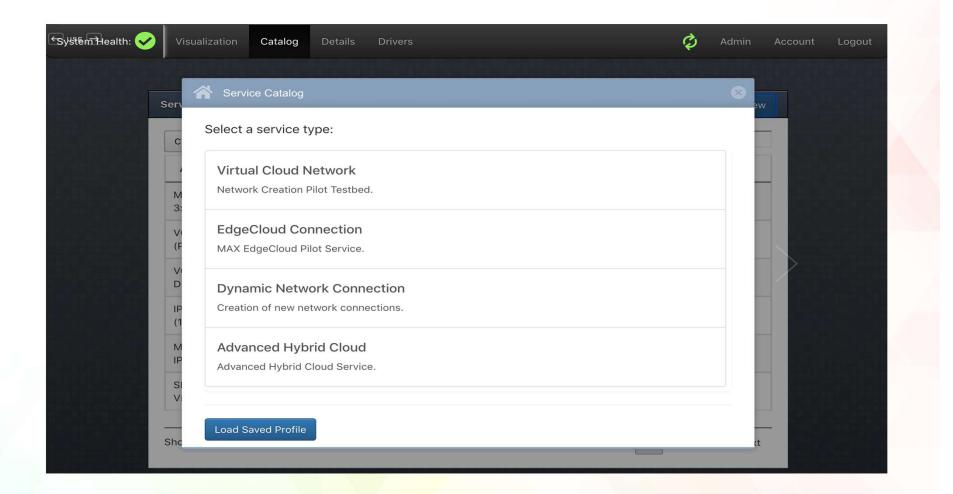
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- How does MAXedge work? A deep dive

Orchestrator Portal

Service Instances	Service Instances			
CSV	CSV Search:			
Alias	Туре	Reference UUID	State	
MAX-StackVCluster-	Virtual Cloud	cdb74535-4559-4ada-8c3c-	CREATE - READY	
3xVM (PROD)	Network	1ffb61cfc862		
VCN-FreeIPA-Devel	Virtual Cloud	3c768525-20b7-4471-97c3-	CREATE - READY	
(PROD)	Network	85bf887f356d		
VCN-ReleaseTest-	Virtual Cloud	df277f17-d957-480b-90a4-	CREATE - READY	
Docker-VM	Network	7a1239ee85e0		
IPA-ALM-Plugin-Test	Virtual Cloud	2318799f-bee4-41c0-8c33-	CREATE - READY	
(180.161)	Network	fc1eba5c6d83		
MAX-MD2-Dev-	Virtual Cloud	faf06ddb-0f76-4ead-bc45-	CREATE - READY	
IPA162	Network	dc88b372dec0		
SENSE-BDE-Recover-	Virtual Cloud	dc0e6d65-f978-4262-bc2f-	CREATE - READY	
VM.148	Network	d280a5c7316a		

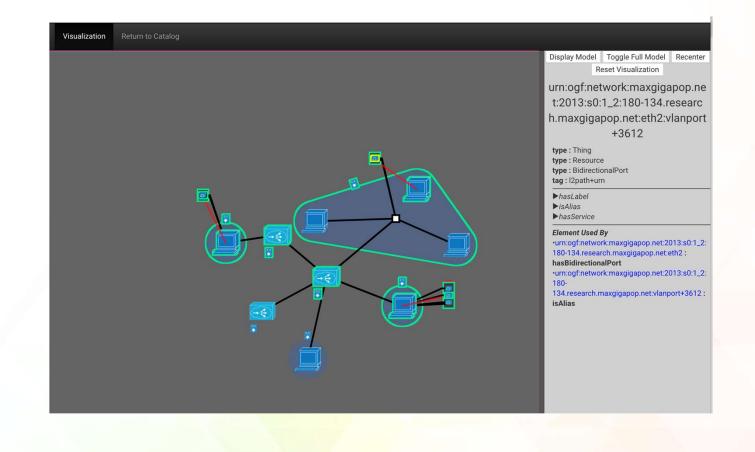
Service Catalog



Service Intent and Lifecycle Management

		Connections Dynamic Network Connection BDE-IntentX	Typ Multi-Path P2P VLAN Connection #1 connection 1 Terminal #1	e)		Add Connection		
			VLAN Tag any	Assigr UR Inop.net:2013:180-148.research.maxgi Assigr Ø	n IP I Igapop.net n IP	0		
System Hea	alth: 🖌 Visualization Catalog Details Drive			🚱 Admin Account Logout	System Health: Visualization Image: Organization Image: Organization	Catalog Details Drivers		🔁 Admin Account Logoi
	Instance Details				Service System Ver	ification	Verified Addition	
	Instance Alias	MAX-StackVCluster-3xVM (PROD)						
	Reference UUID Owner	cdb74535-4559-4ada-8c3c-1ffb61cfc862		1.0				-
	Creation Time	xyang 2017-12-11 09:18:21.0					89	•
	Instance State	CREATE				View Text Model Recenter	View Text Mode	el Recenter Display Manifest
	Operation Status	READY			Unverified Reduction		Verified Reduction	
	Service has been successfully verified.							
	Cancel Delete	-		Delegate		View Text Model Recenter		View Text Model Recenter

Infrastructure and Service Visualization



API Driven Interaction for App Workflows

		🗈 💿 🔺 < Expo
Search	Aa 🔅 🖵 SAVE 🗸	SENSE-O Northbound Intent AP
	+ 1 swagger: '2.0'	
OMPUTATION ^	+ 2 info: + 3 version: '0.9.0'	
ST /service	* 4 title: 'SENSE-0 Northbound Intent API'	[Base URL: 179-132.research.maxgigapop.net/StackV-web/restapi/sense]
ST /service/{siUUID}	 5 description: 'StackV SENSE-0 Northbound REST API Documentation' 	StackV SENSE-O Northbound REST API Documentation
LETE /service/{siUUID}	* 6	
r /service/{siUUID}/status	 7 # Added by API Auto Mocking Plugin 8 host: 179-132.research.maxgigapop.net 	
	9 basePath: /StackV-web/restapi/sense	Schemes
NNECTION ^	+ 10 - schemes: + 11 - https	HTTPS ~
ST /service	11 - nccps 12	
<pre>/service/{siUUID}</pre>	* 13 - tags:	
ETE /service/{siUUID}	14 - name: computation 15 description: Computation and query methods	computation Computation and query methods
r /service/{siUUID}/status	+ 16 name: connection	
T /service/{siUUID}/reserve	 17 description: Connection Service related methods 18 - name: discovery 	POST /service Create service instance
ST /service/{siUUID}/reserve	+ 19 description: API endpoints, service type, capabilities and	
	topology discovery methods	POST /service/{siUUID} Create/Negotiate a service instance
/service/{siUUID}/commit	 20 - name: monitoring 21 description: Service monitoring related methods 	/Service/{SIDDID} Cleate/Neguliate a service instance
T /service/{siUUID}/release	* 22 - name: troubleshoot	
/service/{siUUID}/terminate	 23 description: Service monitoring related methods 24 - name: notification 	DELETE /service/{siUUID} Delete service instance
COVERY	+ 25 description: Handling notification for callback events	
COVERY ^	+ 26 + 27 - paths:	GET /service/{siUUID}/status Instance status
/discovery	* 28 - /service:	
/discovery/edgepoints	+ 29 - post:	connection Connection Service related methods
/discovery/edgepoints/{domainID}	30 tags: 31 computation	
/discovery/edgepoints/{domainID}/peer	+ 32 - connection	POST /service Create service instance
/discovery/services	 33 summary: Create service instance 34 description: Create a service instance (negotiation 	
*	optional)	POST /service/{siUUID} Create/Negotiate a service instance

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Hybrid Cloud for HPC + Big Data?

- Cloud services are doing great for Big Data,
 - Applications such as Hadoop at large scale
- But they still cannot deliver the performance many high-end apps need.
 - limited type of resources by public providers
 - performance capped by virtualization and inter-cloud networking
 - It just does not feel like your high performance computing, parallel storage, high speed data transfer and deterministic speeds at "home".

Advanced Hybrid Cloud (AHC)

Cloud-Like Service + HPC Experience

- Orchestrated hybrid cloud with deterministic end-to-end high performance
- ✓ Local OpenStack Virtual Machines (with SRIOV interfaces to network and storage)
- ✓ Dedicated Local Ceph Storage Resources and Connections (SRIOV interface)
- ✓ Integrated AWS Resources (VPC or Public over Direct Connect)
- ✓ Dedicated Network Connections with QoS
- ✓ Set up in one click "as-a-service"

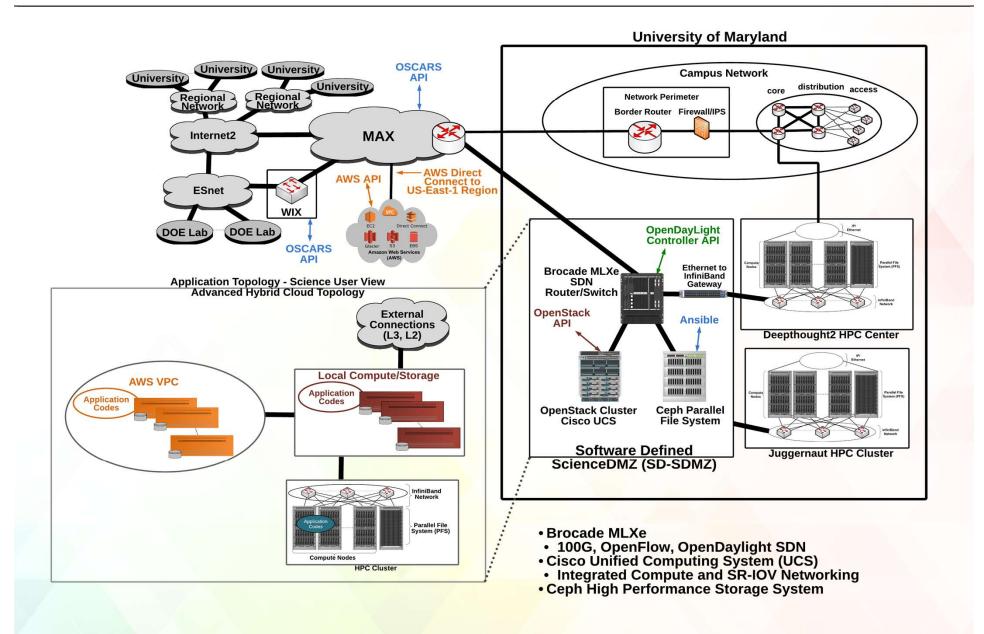
User Supplies the following information 1) Local Cloud Resources

- number of VMs
- amount of storage
- 2) Public Cloud (AWS) Resources
 - Direct Connect access
 - Shared (with preemption)
 - Dedicated (bandwidth, schedule (start time, end time))
 - AWS account number (User or MAX?)
 - If User AWS account number that is all that is needed
 - If MAX AWS account number, specify AWS Resources, VPC, Instance Type, Storage amount, S3 Endpoint

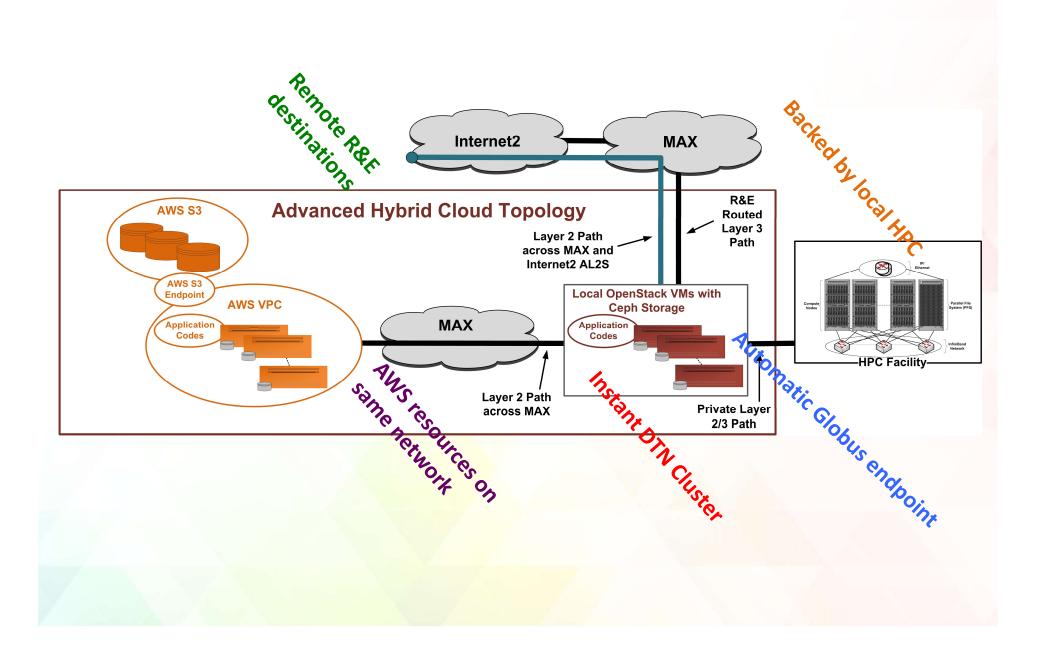
3) External Connections (urn list discoverable from MAXedge portal or API)

- AL2S (remote endpoint)
- Other external resources as available
- 4) Service Level Parameters
 - Define number of simultaneous service instances allowed

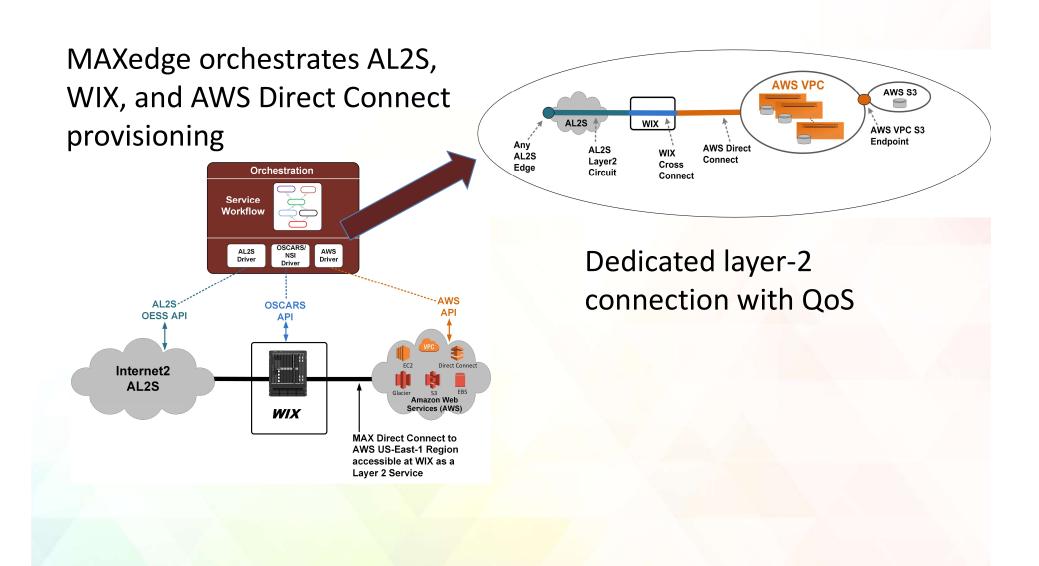
MAXedge AHC-Ready Infrastructure



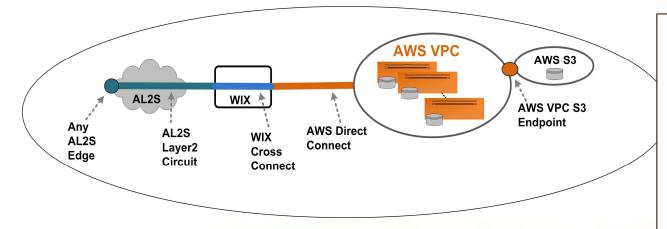
MAXedge AHC Service in One Click



Edge Cloud Connect (ECC) Service



Edge Cloud Connect (ECC) Service

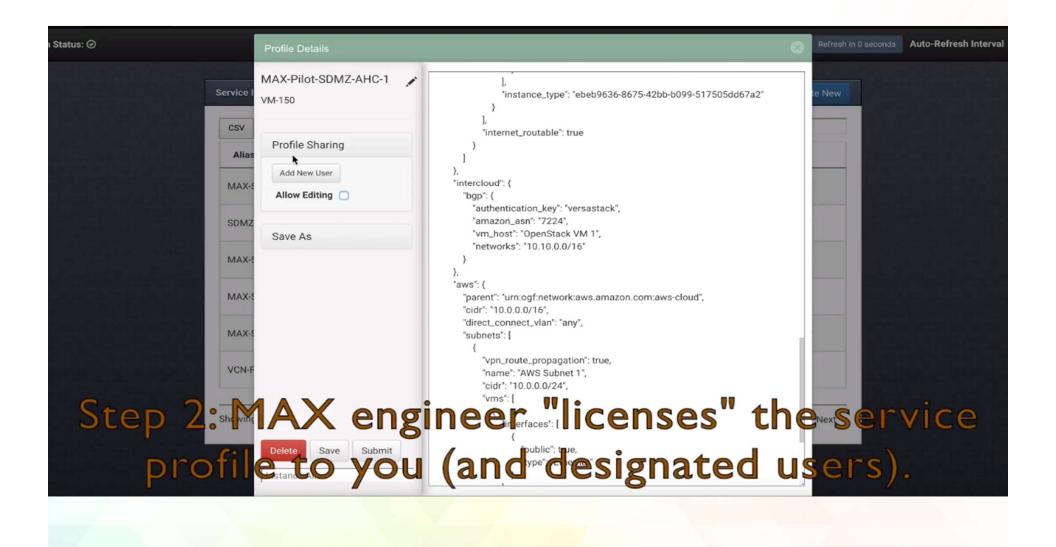


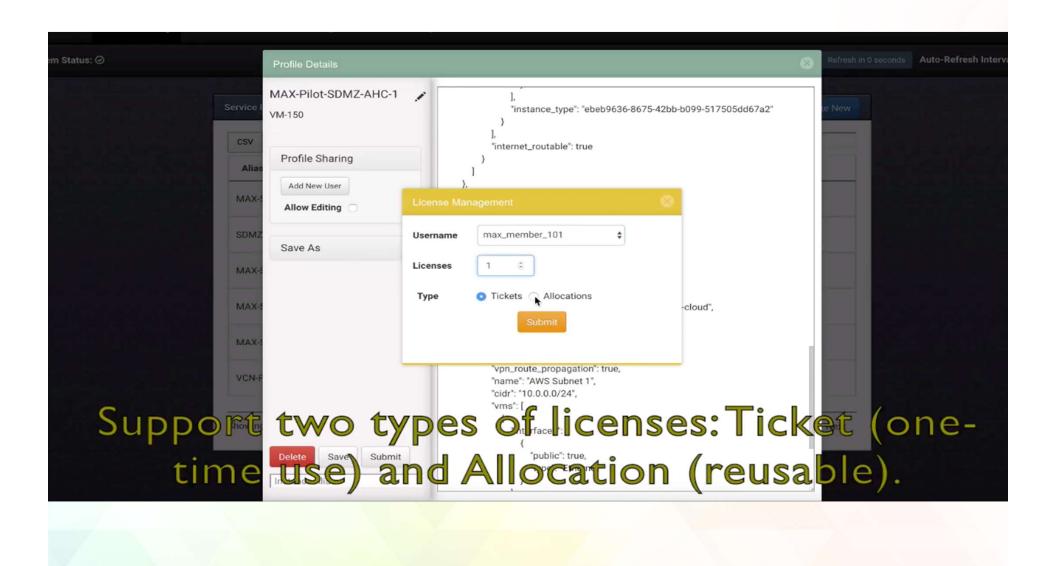
- Available: AWS Direct Connect via shared or scheduled/dedicated mode
- Not available: compute, storage, BGP instance for AWS peering

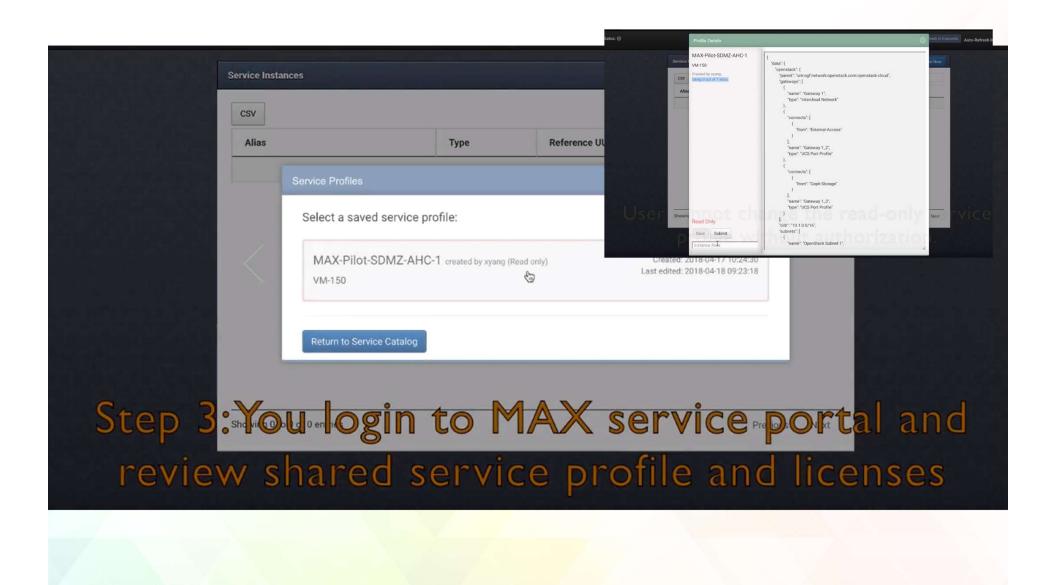
User supplies the following information 1) Public Cloud (AWS) Resources

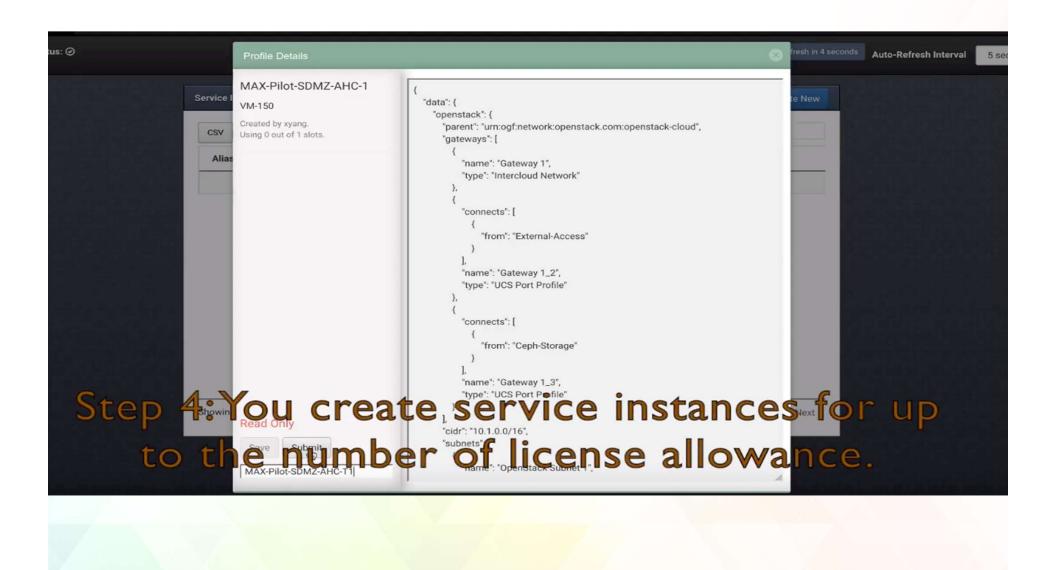
- Direct Connect access
 - Shared (with preemption)
 - Dedicated (bandwidth, schedule (start time, end time))
- User AWS account number
- 2) External Connections
- AL2S (remote endpoint)
- 3) Service Level Parameters
- Define number of simultaneous service instances allowed

Advanced Hybrid Cloud	AWS
Service Alias	Parent CIDR ✓ urn:ogf:network:sdn.maxgigapop.net:network 10.0.0/16 urn:ogf:network:openstack.com:openstack-cloud 10.0.0/16
AWS Subnets 1	OpenStack
AWS VMs 1 0 OPS VMs 1 0	Parent CIDR urn:ogf:network:sdn.maxgigapop.net:network IU.1.0.0/16
Gateways 1 (3) SRIOVs 1 (3)	Intercloud
	$\frac{BGP}{A} = BGP$
Sted	:Work with MAX engineer to
	your SDMZ "intent" and compose

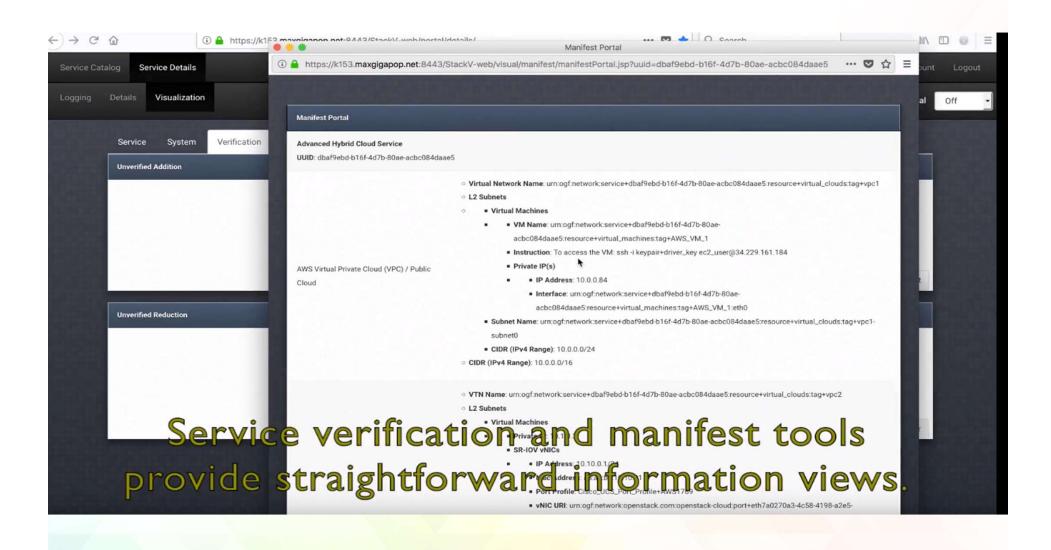








Logs - Current time: 15:57:14 Logging Level INFO 🧿					
CSV			Search:		
	Timestamp	Event	Reference UUID	Level	
0	2018-04-23 12:56:57,804	MCE_VMFilterPlacement.process.end	dbaf9ebd-b16f-4d7b-80ae-acbc084daae5	INFO	
0	2018-04-23 12:56:57,744	MCE_VMFilterPlacement.process.end	dbaf9ebd-b16f-4d7b-80ae-acbc084daae5	INFO	
0	2018-04-23 12:56:57,740	MCE_VMFilterPlacement.doPlacement.message	dbaf9ebd-b16f-4d7b-80ae-acbc084daae5	INFO	
0	2018-04-23 12:56:57,731	MCE_VMFilterPlacement.doPlacement.message	dbaf9ebd-b16f-4d7b-80ae-acbc084daae5	INFO	
0	2018-04-23 12:56:57,713	MCE_VMFilterPlacement.process.start	dbaf9ebd-b16f-4d7b-80ae-acbc084daae5	INFO	
٥	2018-04-23 12:56:57,713	ActionBase.execute.message	dbaf9ebd-b16f-4d7b-80ae-acbc084daae5	INFO	
0	2018-04-23 12:56:57,679	MCE_VMFilterPlacement.process.end	dbaf9ebd-b16f-4d7b-80ae-acbc084daae5	INFO	
0	2018-04-23 12:56:57,673	MCE_VMFilterPlacement.doPlacement.message	dbaf9ebd-b16f-4d7b-80ae-acbc084daae5	INFO	
0	2018-04-23 12:56:57,613	MCE_VMFilterPlacement.process.start	dbaf9ebd-b16f-4d7b-80ae-acbc084daae5	INFO	
2	2018-04-23 12:56:57,613	ActionBase.execute.message	dbaf9ebd-b16f-4d7b-80ae-acbc084daae5	INFO	
31		You provision, ma	nage and mon	itor	

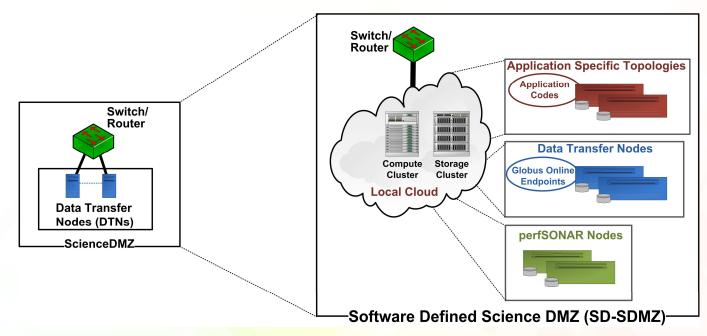


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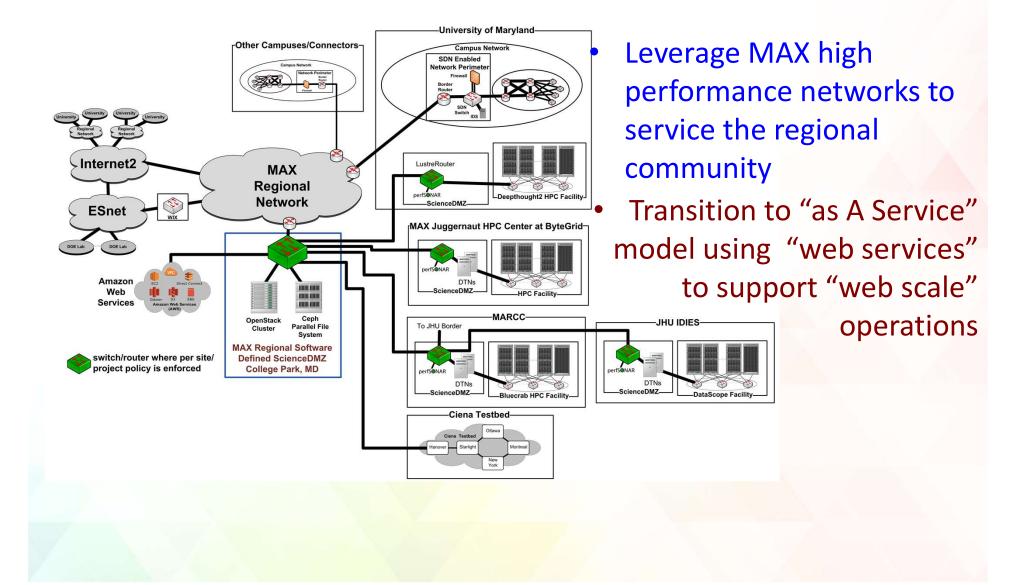
MAXedge: Virtualize and Cloudify

• ScienceDMZ transitions to local cloud compute, storage, SDN control. On-demand, scalable Hybrid Cloud services.



 Bare metal to local cloud evolution enabled by full stack automation and orchestration

MAXedge: Regionalize and as-A-Service

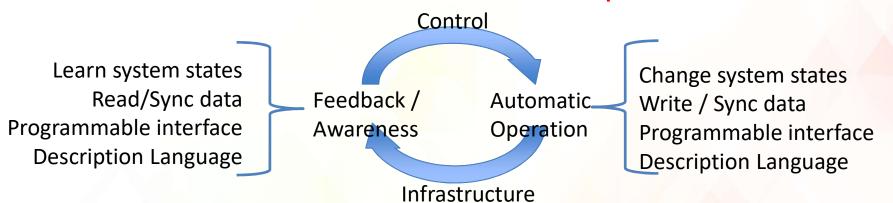


Technical Approach

- Multi-Resource Orchestration
 - integrating and orchestrating the network and network services with the things that attach to the network – compute, storage, clouds, and instruments.
- Full-Stack Model Driven
 - using semantic models to describe resources in order to allow integrated reasoning, abstraction, and user intents, consistently through all layers of the system stack.
- Intelligent Computation Services
 - pluggable Model Computation Modules and "composable intelligence" to orchestrate "arbitrary" services in response to high level user requests.
- "Orchestrate the Automaters"
 - Lots of automations work together, end-to-end

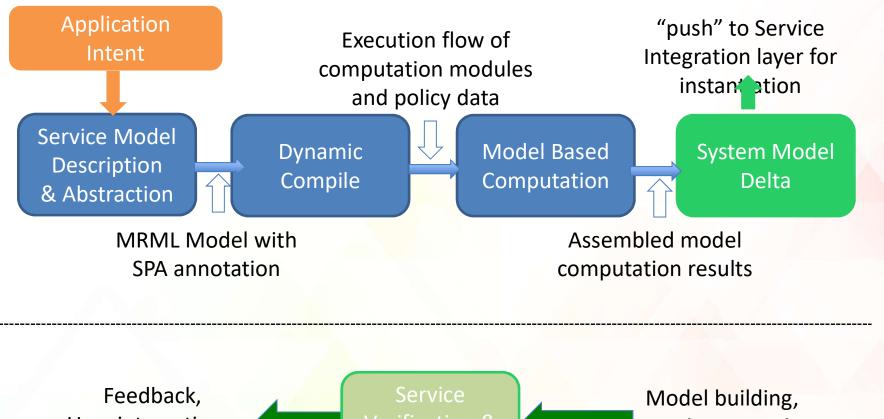
Model Based Orchestration

It is all about Automation and Orchestration in a Control-Feedback loop.



Objective is to allow the machines to automate, iterate, react, and adjust to find solutions and not bring the humans in until absolutely necessary

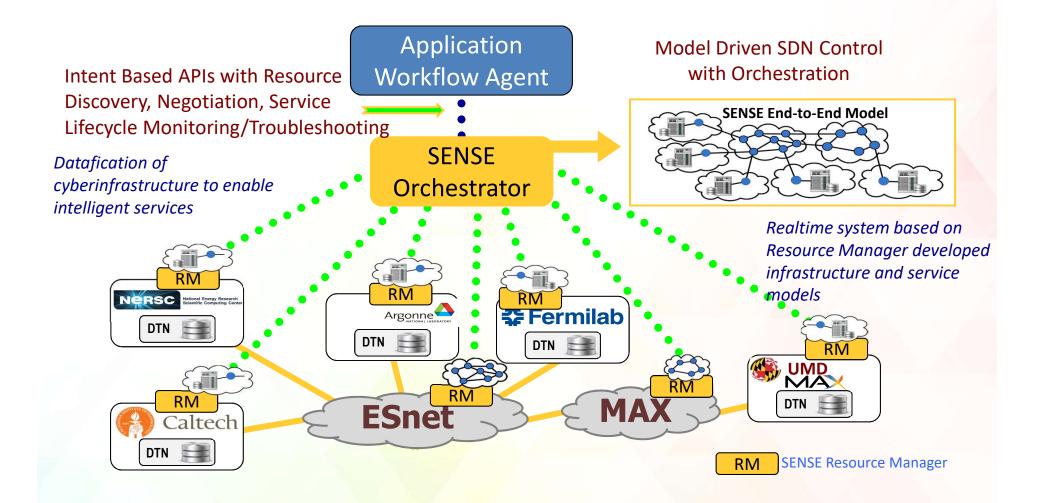
Service Orchestration Workflow



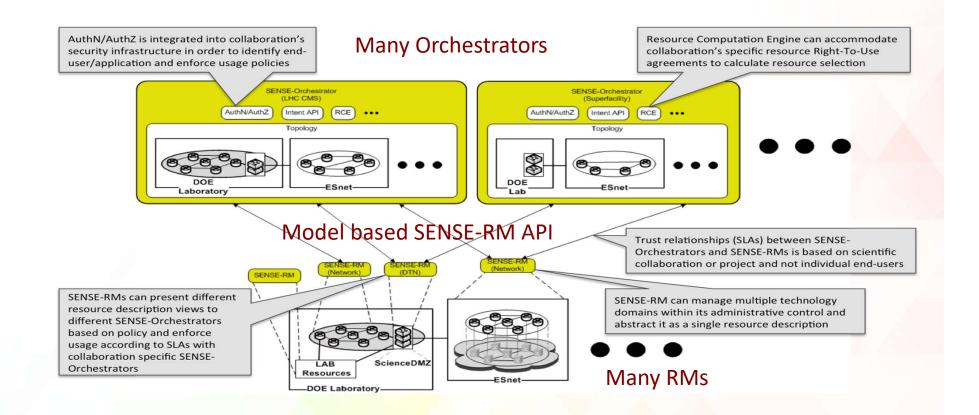
User interactions, Verification Autonomous control Monitor

Model building, updating, and integration

MAXedge Is Built on SENSE Architecture

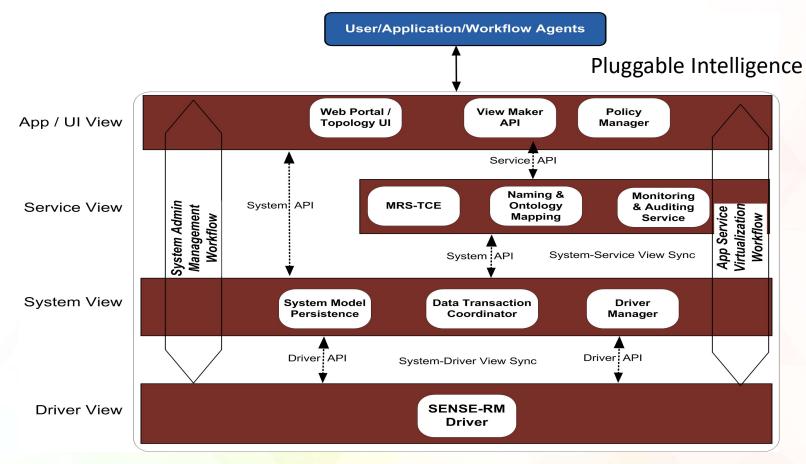


Many-to-Many Service Oriented Architecture

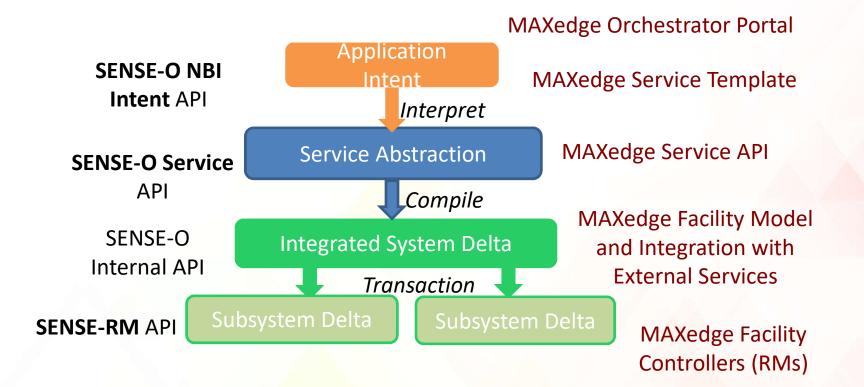


SENSE Orchestrator Software





MAXedge: A Local SENSE System Instantiation



Modernize an SDMZ / Facility / Site with the SENSE stack ...

MAXedge and MAX Research

- UMD/MAX R&D Team
 - Xi Yang
 - Alberto Jimenez
 - Multiple Students
- Results from several research projects including:
 - SDN for End-to-End Networked Science at the Exascale (SENSE)
 - Regional Embedded Cloud for As-a-Service Transformation (RECAST)
 - Resource Aware Intelligent Network Services(RAINS)
 - High Performance Computing with Data and Networking Acceleration (HPCDNA)
 - Software Defined Network Exchange (SDNX)
 - GENI Enabled Software Defined Exchange (SDX)





THANKS

MAX SD-Science DMZ Resources

Brocade MLXe:

- 4x40G Ports
- OpenFlow 1.3 Capable
- 24x10G Ports

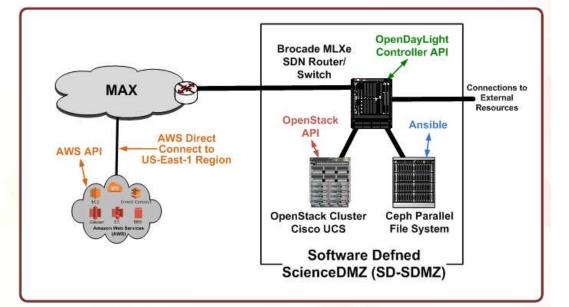
- 8x100G Ports
- 48x1G Ports

Cisco Unified Computing System (UCS):

- 12 Compute Blades, dual socket, multicore
- 2x2 redundant Fabric Interconnects with FEX technology
- 2x3548 Nexus OpenFlow capable switch
- running OpenStack Liberty

Ceph (luminous)/Ethernet High Performance File System:

- 6 Object Storage Devices at 36 TB each (12x3TB drives)
- Approximately 200 Terabytes high performance cache storage



- Each OSD chassis
 - 2U Chassis, 2 Intel Xeon E5-2609 Quad-Core, 2.4Ghz CPUs
 - 8GB Memory
 - LSI MegaRaid 9280-16i4 SAS, 6GB/s PCI-e RAID Card
 - Dual Port 10Gbe NIC card
 - 12 3 Tbyte SATA 6GB/s Hard Drives

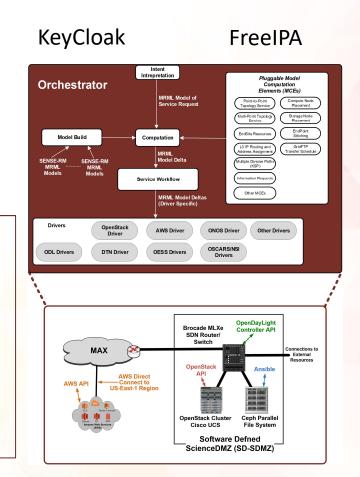
Standards/Open Source based User Identity, Authorization, Federation

<u>Keycloak</u>

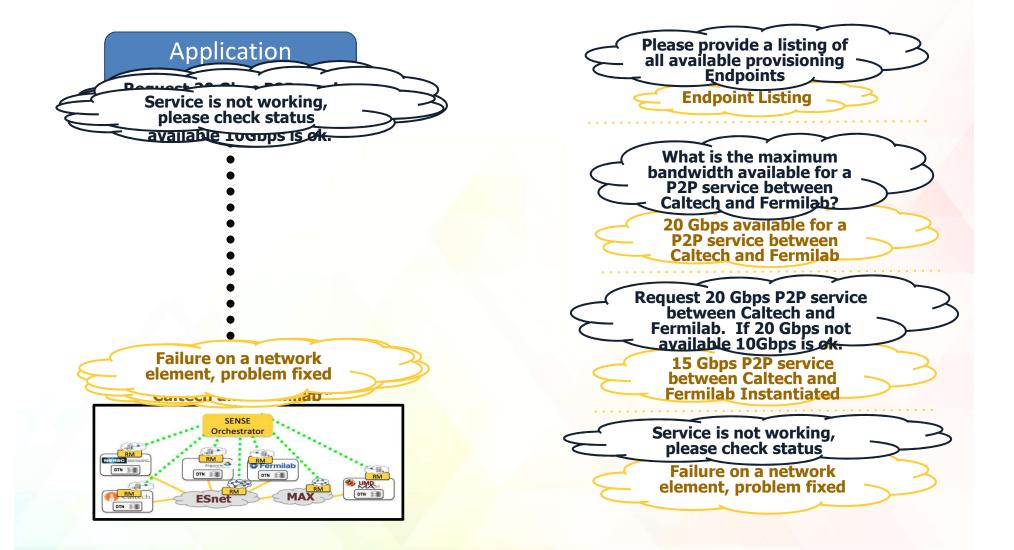
- Role based access for StackV Web Pages/Services
- Single Sign On (OAuth, OpenID)
- Federation (Shiboleth)
- opensource
- www.keycloak.org

FreeIPA

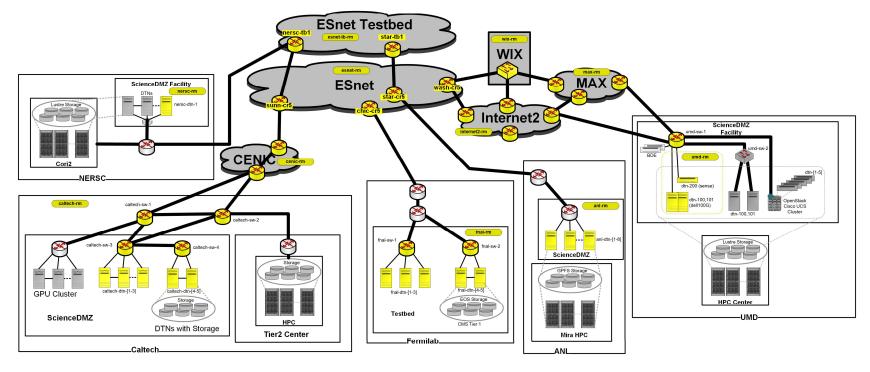
- Local Identity Provider
- HBAC (Host Based Access Control)
- Centralized kerberos management for VMs
- LDAP for MetaData
- Integration with external automation (ansible, others)
- opensource
- www.freeipa.org



Application to Orchestrator Interactions



SENSE Testbed Deployment



SENSE Control

Static Control

SENSE Scalability – 68 Domains Test

